

DATASHEET

GPR109A Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody

CAT. NO. APA11360

KEY FEATURES

Target	GPR109A	Source / Host	Rabbit
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat	Clonality	Polyclonal
Applications	WB, IHC, IF/ICC	Conjugation	Unconjugated
Form / Buffer	Liquid in 0.42% Potassium phosphate, 0.87% Sodium chloride, pH 7.3, 30% glycerol, and 0.01% sodium azide.		Storage at -20°C

BACKGROUND

Acts as a high affinity receptor for both nicotinic acid (also known as niacin) and (D)-beta-hydroxybutyrate and mediates increased adiponectin secretion and decreased lipolysis through G(i)-protein-mediated inhibition of adenylyl cyclase. This pharmacological effect requires nicotinic acid doses that are much higher than those provided by a normal diet. Mediates nicotinic acid-induced apoptosis in mature neutrophils. Receptor activation by nicotinic acid results in reduced cAMP levels which may affect activity of cAMP-dependent protein kinase A and phosphorylation of target proteins, leading to neutrophil apoptosis.

APPLICATION

To ensure optimal assay performance, AREX recommends conducting reagent titration tailored to each testing system for optimal detection results.

WB	1:500 - 1:1000
IHC	1:50 - 1:100
IF/ICC	1:50 - 1:200

*Results are sample-specific. Please refer to your local assay conditions and test parameters for reference.

PRODUCT OVERVIEW

Description	Rabbit polyclonal antibody to GPR109A
Specificity	Recognizes endogenous levels of GPR109A protein.
Antibody Type	Primary antibody
Immunogen	KLH-conjugated synthetic peptide encompassing a sequence within the C-term region of human GPR109A. The exact sequence is proprietary.
Purification	The antibody was purified by immunogen affinity chromatography.
Molecular Weight	Predicted: 41 kD; Observed: 41 kD
Form/Buffer	Liquid in 0.42% Potassium phosphate, 0.87% Sodium chloride, pH 7.3, 30% glycerol, and 0.01% sodium azide.
Alternative Names	HCAR2; GPR109A; HCA2; HM74A; NIACR1; Hydroxycarboxylic acid receptor 2; G-protein coupled receptor 109A; G-protein coupled receptor HM74A; Niacin receptor 1; Nicotinic acid receptor
Gene Symbol	HCAR2
Entrez Gene	8843; 338442(Human); 80885(Mouse); 353250(Rat)
SwissProt	Q8TDS4(Human); Q9EP66(Mouse); Q80Z39(Rat)

*AREX continuously optimizes our products. Webpage content may not reflect the latest updates. For inquiries, please contact info@arexbio.com or your local distributor.

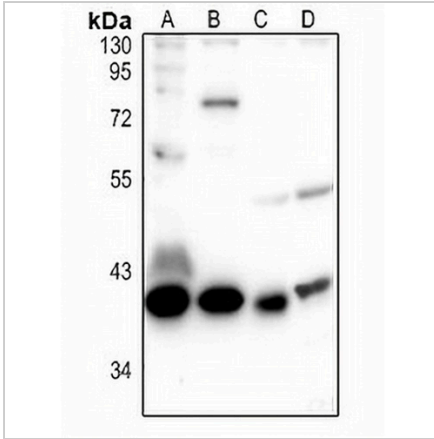
*Clone Number, Reactivity, Source/Host and Clonality can be found in the product name and Key Features section above.

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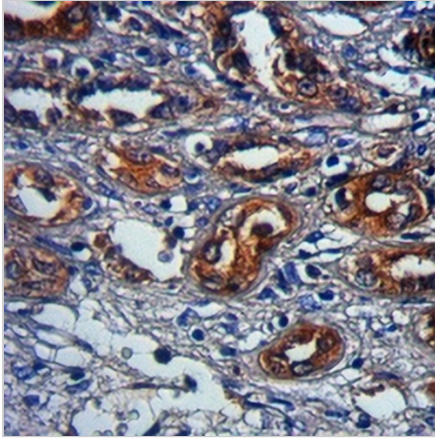
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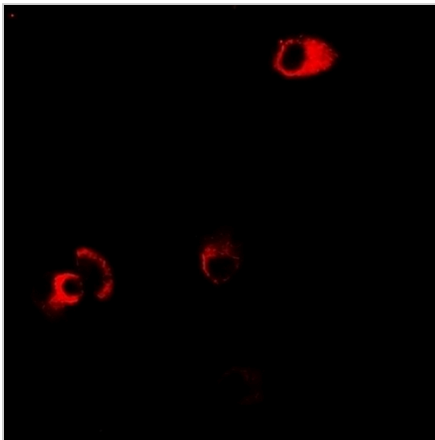
DATA



Western blot analysis of GPR109A expression in Myla2059 (A), MCF7 (B), mouse spleen (C), rat spleen (D) whole cell lysates. (Predicted band size: 41 kD; Observed band size: 41 kD)



Immunohistochemical analysis of GPR109A staining in human kidney cancer formalin fixed paraffin embedded tissue section. The section was pre-treated using heat mediated antigen retrieval with sodium citrate buffer (pH 6.0). The section was then incubated with the antibody at room temperature and detected using an HRP conjugated compact polymer system. DAB was used as the chromogen. The section was then counterstained with haematoxylin and mounted with DPX.



Immunofluorescent analysis of GPR109A staining in MCF7 cells. Formalin-fixed cells were permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100 in TBS for 5-10 minutes and blocked with 3% BSA-PBS for 30 minutes at room temperature. Cells were probed with the primary antibody in 3% BSA-PBS and incubated overnight at 4 °C in a humidified chamber. Cells were washed with PBST and incubated with a Alexa Fluor 594-conjugated secondary antibody (red) in PBS at room temperature in the dark.

STORAGE

Store at 4°C short term. For long term storage, store at -20°C, avoiding freeze/thaw cycles.

NOTE

For Research Use Only. Not for diagnostic, therapeutics, prophylactic or in vivo use.