

**DATASHEET**

**GPR109A Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody**

CAT. NO. APA11579

**KEY FEATURES**

Target	GPR109A	Source / Host	Rabbit
Reactivity	Human	Clonality	Polyclonal
Applications	WB, IF/ICC	Conjugation	Unconjugated
Form / Buffer	Liquid in 0.42% Potassium phosphate, 0.87% Sodium chloride, pH 7.3, 30% glycerol, and 0.01% sodium azide.		Storage at-20°C

**BACKGROUND**

Acts as a high affinity receptor for both nicotinic acid (also known as niacin) and (D)-beta-hydroxybutyrate and mediates increased adiponectin secretion and decreased lipolysis through G(i)-protein-mediated inhibition of adenylyl cyclase. This pharmacological effect requires nicotinic acid doses that are much higher than those provided by a normal diet. Mediates nicotinic acid-induced apoptosis in mature neutrophils. Receptor activation by nicotinic acid results in reduced cAMP levels which may affect activity of cAMP-dependent protein kinase A and phosphorylation of target proteins, leading to neutrophil apoptosis.

**APPLICATION**

To ensure optimal assay performance, AREX recommends conducting reagent titration tailored to each testing system for optimal detection results.

WB	1:500 - 1:1000
IF/ICC	1:50 - 1:200

\*Results are sample-specific. Please refer to your local assay conditions and test parameters for reference.

**PRODUCT OVERVIEW**

Description	Rabbit polyclonal antibody to GPR109A
Specificity	Recognizes endogenous levels of GPR109A protein.
Antibody Type	Primary antibody
Immunogen	KLH-conjugated synthetic peptide encompassing a sequence within the C-term region of human GPR109A. The exact sequence is proprietary.
Purification	The antibody was purified by immunogen affinity chromatography.
Molecular Weight	Predicted: 41 kD; Observed: 55 kD
Form/Buffer	Liquid in 0.42% Potassium phosphate, 0.87% Sodium chloride, pH 7.3, 30% glycerol, and 0.01% sodium azide.
Alternative Names	HCAR2; GPR109A; HCA2; HM74A; NIACR1; Hydroxycarboxylic acid receptor 2; G-protein coupled receptor 109A; G-protein coupled receptor HM74A; Niacin receptor 1; Nicotinic acid receptor; HCAR3; GPR109B; HCA3; HM74B; NIACR2; Hydroxycarboxylic acid receptor 3; G-protein coupled receptor 109B; G-protein coupled receptor HM74; G-protein coupled receptor HM74B; Niacin receptor 2; Nicotinic acid receptor 2
Gene Symbol	HCAR2
Entrez Gene	338442; 8843(Human)
SwissProt	Q8TDS4(Human)

\*AREX continuously optimizes our products. Webpage content may not reflect the latest updates. For inquiries, please contact [info@arexbio.com](mailto:info@arexbio.com) or your local distributor.

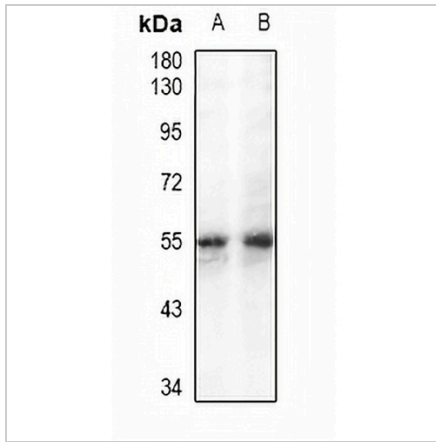
\*Clone Number, Reactivity, Source/Host and Clonality can be found in the product name and Key Features section above.

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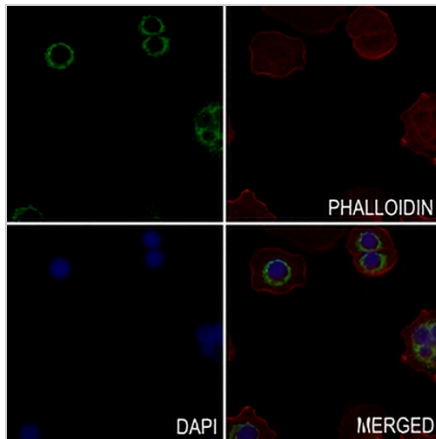
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**DATA**



Western blot analysis of GPR109A expression in Myla2059 (A), K562 (B) whole cell lysates. (Predicted band size: 41 kD; Observed band size: 55 kD)



Immunofluorescent analysis of GPR109A staining in A549 cells. Formalin-fixed cells were permeabilized with 0.1% Triton X-100 in TBS for 5-10 minutes and blocked with 3% BSA-PBS for 30 minutes at room temperature. Cells were probed with the primary antibody in 3% BSA-PBS and incubated overnight at 4 °C in a humidified chamber. Cells were washed with PBST and incubated with a AREX® Fluor 488 -conjugated secondary antibody (green) in PBS at room temperature in the dark. Phalloidin - AREX® Fluor 594 was used to stain Actin filaments (red). DAPI was used to stain the cell nuclei (blue).

**STORAGE**

Store at 4°C short term. For long term storage, store at -20°C, avoiding freeze/thaw cycles.

**NOTE**

For Research Use Only. Not for diagnostic, therapeutics, prophylactic or in vivo use.